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26	2007 1997	جدول 1:
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28	2007	جدول 3:
29	2007 1997	جدول 4:
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32	2007 1997	جدول 7:
34	2007 1997	جدول 8:
36	2007 1997	جدول 9:
38	1997	جدول 10:
39	2007	جدول 11:
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48	2007 1997	جدول 15:
50	2007 1997	جدول 16:
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54	(5)	جدول 18:
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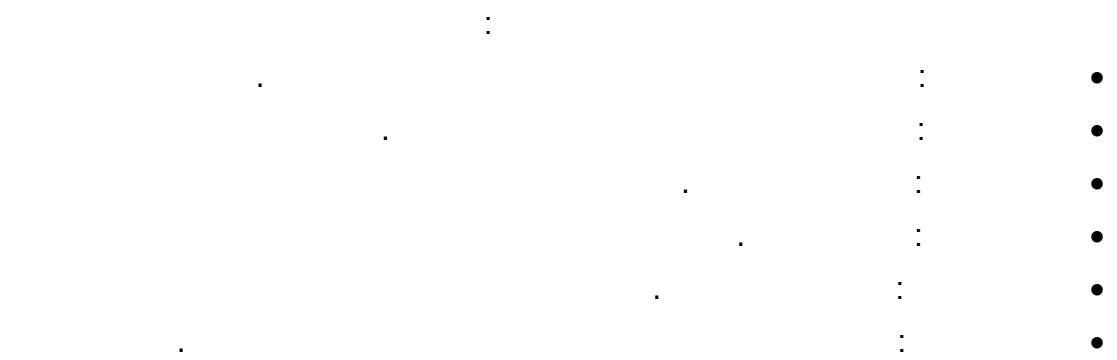
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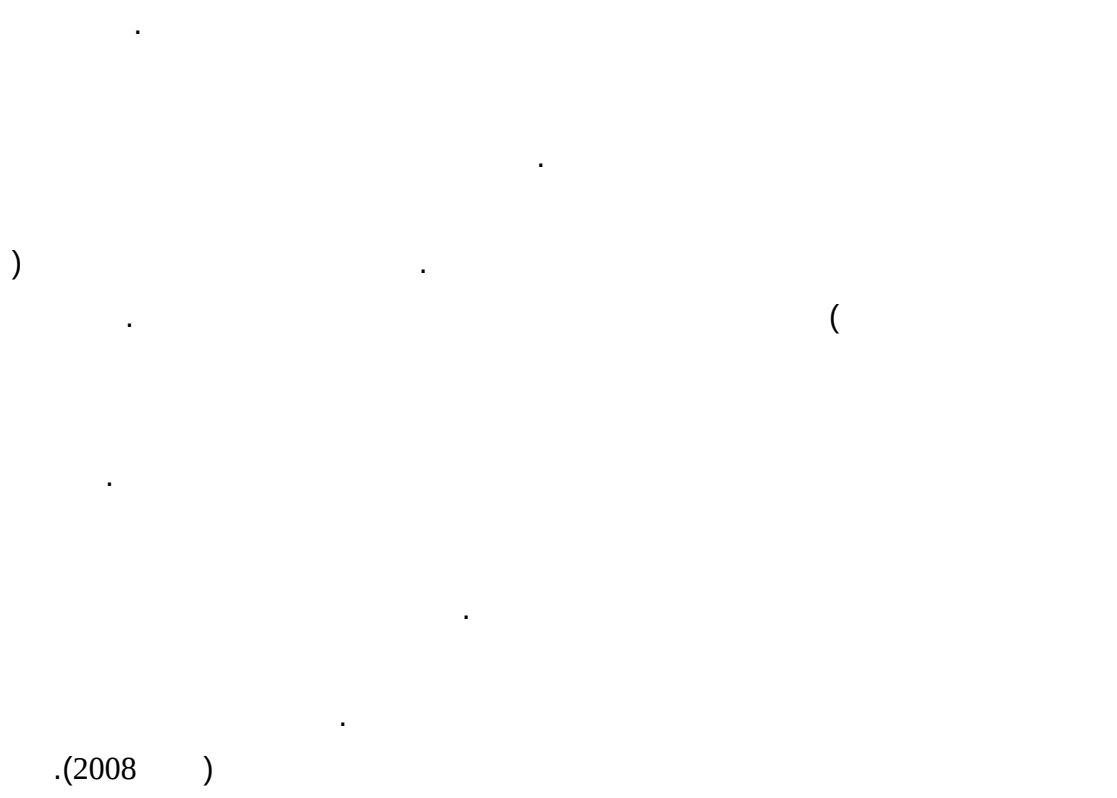
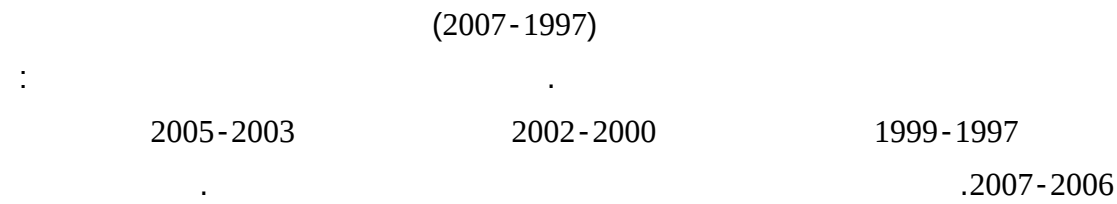
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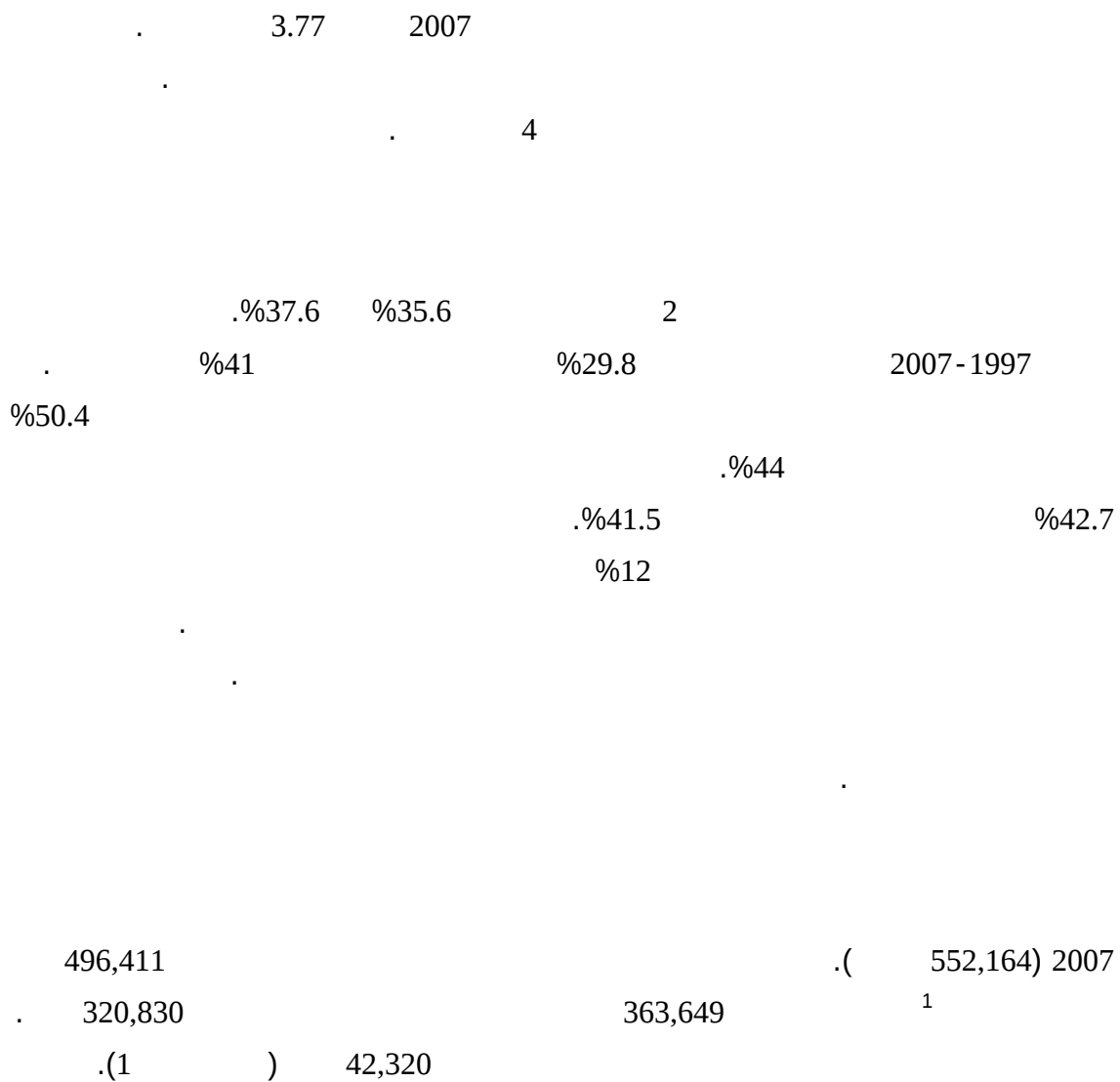
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	2007	1997	2007	1997	
-	100	100	3,767,126	2,811,878	
(2.0)	62.4	64.4	2,350,583	1,810,309	
(0.1)	6.8	6.9	256,619	195,299	
0.0	1.3	1.3	50,261	35,216	
(0.4)	4.2	4.6	157,988	129,030	
(0.4)	8.5	8.9	320,830	251,392	
(0.1)	2.4	2.5	91,217	69,268	
(0.1)	1.6	1.7	59,570	46,688	
0.1	7.4	7.3	279,730	205,448	
0.0	1.1	1.1	42,320	31,501	
(1.8)	9.7	11.5	363,649	324,105	
0.0	4.7	4.7	176,235	132,090	
0.8	14.7	13.9	552,164	390,272	
2.0	37.6	35.6	1,416,543	1,001,569	
0.8	7.2	6.4	270,246	179,690	
0.4	13.2	12.8	496,411	359,941	
0.3	5.5	5.2	205,535	144,890	
0.2	7.2	7	270,979	196,662	
7.5	4.6	4.3	173,372	120,386	

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(/)		(%)	
2007	1997		
626	467	34.0	
416	320	30.0	
440	335	31.3	
125	88	42.0	
642	525	22.3	
530	416	27.4	
550	417	31.9	
292	229	27.5	
327	240	36.3	
71	53	34.0	
1,054	939	12.2	
267	200	33.5	
554	391	41.7	
3,881	2,744	41.4	
4,430	2,946	50.4	
6,708	4,864	37.9	
3,544	2,498	41.9	
2,509	1,821	37.8	
2,709	1,881	44.0	

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- .2007 .(2008) :

- .2007 .(2008) .()

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44.8	47.0	29.2	15
52.2	49.5	60.9	64 - 15
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Demographic Year Book 2007, New York .United Nation (2007) :

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64		64-15		15		
2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	
3.1	3.5	52.9	49.4	44.0	47.1	
3.4	3.8	55.3	51.1	41.3	45.1	
3.7	4.1	55.8	51.7	40.5	44.2	
3.8	4.2	55.1	51.3	41.1	44.5	
4.1	4.5	56.9	52.6	39.0	42.9	
3.8	3.7	56.3	50.6	39.9	45.7	
3.1	4.4	54.9	50.6	42.0	45.0	
3.9	4.1	54.7	53.4	41.4	42.6	
4.0	4.7	56.9	52.0	39.1	43.3	
2.8	3.1	54.7	52.9	42.5	44.0	
3.1	3.1	56.7	53.9	40.2	42.9	
3.8	4.1	56.1	52.5	40.1	43.4	
2.6	2.9	52.2	47.2	45.2	49.9	
2.7	2.9	49.0	46.8	48.3	50.3	
2.7	2.5	49.0	44.5	48.3	53.0	
2.7	2.7	49.0	47.1	48.3	50.3	
2.7	3.2	49.0	48.2	48.3	48.6	
2.7	3.3	49.0	47.3	48.3	49.4	
2.7	3.0	49.0	47.3	48.3	49.7	

- .1997 .(2000) :

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- .2007 .(2008) .()

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2007	1997	
103.1	103.2	
103.1	103.1	
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2007		1997		
100.0	3,767,126	100.0	2,601,669	
73.6	2,771,807	53.1	1,381,879	
17.1	645,028	31.0	805,360	
9.3	350,291	15.9	414,430	
100.0	2,350,583	100.0	1,600,100	*
68.8	1,617,467	46.6	745,406	
25.8	606,281	47.0	751,600	
5.4	126,835	6.4	103,094	
100.0	1,416,543	100.0	1,001,569	
81.5	1,154,340	63.5	636,473	
2.7	38,747	5.4	53760	
15.8	223,456	31.1	311,336	

- .1997 .(2000) :

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2007		1997		
100.0	256,619	100.0	195,299	
57.3	147,004	39.3	76683	
38.7	99,244	56.1	109506	
4.0	10,371	4.7	9110	
100.0	50,261	100.0	35,216	
66.6	33,497	33.4	11771	
22.0	11,052	54.6	19238	
11.4	5,712	11.9	4207	
100.0	157,988	100.0	129,030	
67.2	106,185	46.3	59679	
22.0	34,683	41.4	53380	
10.8	17,120	12.4	15971	
100.0	320,830	100.0	251,392	
55.2	177,093	41.6	104563	
35.2	112,904	47.9	120382	
9.6	30,833	10.5	26447	
100.0	91,217	100.0	69,268	
60.9	55,576	60.7	42014	
39.1	35,641	39.3	27254	
100.0	59,570	100.0	46,688	
36.3	21,614	28.2	13164	
63.7	37,956	71.8	33524	
100.0	279,730	100.0	205,448	
51.9	145,114	34.1	70098	
42.3	118,365	59.5	122181	
5.8	16,251	6.4	13169	
100.0	42,320	100.0	31,501	
53.1	22,466	46.8	14744	
22.5	9,518	34	10706	
24.4	10,336	19.2	6051	
100.0	363,649	100.0	113,896	*
86.4	314,118	40	45554	
11.2	40,700	54.1	61625	
2.4	8,831	5.9	6717	
100.0	176,235	100.0	132,090	
70.2	123,639	34.4	45471	

2007 1997

:(7) : ()

2007		1997		
22.5	39,700	57.6	76056	
7.3	12,896	8	10563	
100.0	552,164	100.0	390,272	
85.3	471,161	67	261665	
12.0	66,518	30.2	117748	
2.6	14,485	2.8	10859	

- .1997 .(2000) :

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2007				1997				
0.3	5.7	8.2	84.2	0.3	11.3	9.7	78.1	*
0.4	6.3	9.6	81.1	0.3	11.6	12.2	75.3	
0.4	5.4	5.9	86.7	0.2	12.2	7.6	79.6	
0.6	8.6	6.0	83.0	0.5	14.4	4.9	79.4	
0.4	8.5	10.9	78.8	0.2	14.7	13.8	70.8	
0.3	6.5	11.9	80.7	0.3	14.1	17.1	67.9	
0.2	5.7	9.2	83.7	0.1	15.3	11.0	73.1	
0.3	8.7	5.8	84.7	0.1	13.1	5.0	81.4	
0.2	5.5	15.7	75.0	0.2	8.1	18.5	72.3	
3.1	5.4	14.6	73.6	5.2	11.6	15.0	67.1	
0.2	4.3	11.7	67.3	0.3	8.4	18.6	72.0	
0.2	3.0	8.1	86.3	0.2	11	10.7	77.5	
0.3	7.9	6.4	84.0	0.2	10.4	6.8	82.1	
0.1	4.7	5.8	89.4	0.2	10.7	5.2	83.2	
0.2	4.6	3.6	91.6	0.3	9.0	3.4	86.6	
0.0	5.7	8.1	86.2	0.3	16.6	8.4	74.2	
0.1	4.0	4.7	91.2	0.2	4.7	3.1	91.1	
0.0	4.4	2.5	93.1	0.2	9.1	3.6	86.4	
0.0	3.3	9.3	87.4	0.2	5.0	3.5	91.0	

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4.0	19.6	13.4	84.8	13.9	73.4	97.2	1.5	61.4	80.6	20.4	
4.7	20.3	15.1	86.6	15.8	72.4	97.3	2.0	56.5	81.9	23.3	
2.9	17.5	10.0	85.7	16.1	71.9	98.2	0.3	52.8	78.4	18.3	
2.3	6.4	6.8	83.5	17.4	54.2	97.3	0.0	41.8	58.6	13.2	
4.2	28.4	12.3	87.6	19.4	77.9	98.2	0.3	65.7	89.7	20.8	
5.3	26.7	13.6	89.0	17.5	78.4	98.4	1.6	60.8	84.8	23.6	
3.6	25.5	11.5	86.1	14.7	78.2	98.0	0.6	61.9	85.9	21.1	
3.1	8.5	10.5	84.8	15.6	70.0	97.8	0.2	61.9	79.0	17.6	
7.6	21.9	25.2	88.2	19.3	75.4	97.6	5.2	65.5	90.1	28.6	
2.3	27.4	14.5	83.3	9.7	65.4	88.7	0.9	29.7	79.6	24.0	
7.3	27.6	29.6	91.2	17.4	80.2	95.6	3.8	60.9	90.9	29.4	*
6.3	30.2	22.9	88.9	17.0	73.3	97.7	4.5	61.0	87.2	32.0	
3.1	8.1	8.5	82.5	10.1	63.0	96.4	1.3	45.4	70.7	20.5	
2.6	18.3	10.2	81.6	10.5	75.1	97.0	0.6	70.2	78.4	15.1	
2.1	15.9	9.8	83.4	10.4	77.9	96.7	0.5	77.8	80.9	14.6	
3.8	27.0	14.8	88.7	13.2	86.4	97.6	0.8	73.4	87.1	20.5	
2.2	12.5	7.2	80.1	8.9	72.2	97.1	0.5	71.7	72.1	12.4	
1.8	12.4	6.0	72.0	8.0	58.7	96.8	0.3	60.5	68.7	11.2	
1.8	12.0	7.4	75.6	8.7	68.1	95.6	0.5	63.9	71.7	9.4	

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42.5	76.0	18.2	90.2	69.1	20.6	83.0	15.6	95.0	25.9	2.5	64.7	89.4	19.0	
43.7	78.7	23.7	90.1	66.9	19.4	79.7	24.5	93.7	33.6	3.7	62.8	88.9	21.7	
41.1	78.3	21.3	92.2	66.9	16.7	88.7	15.8	96.2	28.0	1.1	61.9	90.2	16.6	
31.8	73.5	16.0	87.8	57.7	16.0	81.9	17.1	93.2	18.2	0.4	49.2	84.7	17.3	
52.7	78.3	22.7	94.2	65.6	21.8	90.7	22.0	97.8	32.2	1.4	70.2	94.8	20.4	
51.8	85.7	25.0	94.8	73.7	21.5	92.5	25.0	97.8	42.3	2.7	68.4	94.2	22.2	
40.2	82.6	21.7	91.9	71.4	19.9	89.4	25.2	95.8	23.8	2.4	63.5	92.7	15.9	
43.3	89.0	21.0	93.7	68.2	22.6	91.0	32.8	97.9	23.2	1.0	71.7	93.7	23.8	
54.8	82.5	39.4	88.0	68.2	26.3	85.2	37.4	90.6	35.2	10.9	72.7	88.3	32.6	
38.3	73.1	23.8	85.5	64.0	15.0	80.8	24.8	89.0	18.1	1.0	37.5	84.6	22.6	
33.8	64.5	29.0	72.6	56.3	16.9	69.8	29.8	74.9	27.3	4.0	50.9	72.3	22.9	*
45.9	71.5	28.0	90.0	63.8	19.7	85.2	24.9	93.6	32.7	6.1	67.6	88.5	27.3	
34.4	77.9	13.7	90.4	66.5	15.6	86.9	19.8	95.2	38.3	2.4	55.3	87.3	16.9	
40.5	71.2	8.6	90.3	72.8	22.5	88.8	0.0	97.2	12.5	0.3	68.0	90.3	14.2	
36.3	69.4	6.0	91.6	78.7	25.0	90.5	0.0	97.2	8.9	0.3	83.3	92.0	11.0	
50.6	77.6	12.2	92.8	79.5	20.4	92.6	0.0	97.0	18.5	0.8	65.9	92.7	20.1	
38.5	71.6	10.3	89.2	72.3	25.0	86.5	0.0	96.3	12.1	0.1	70.7	88.2	13.6	
32.4	61.2	5.2	87.3	62.9	18.2	84.5	0.0	98.0	9.5	0.0	61.2	89.3	9.5	
33.2	71.1	5.7	87.8	61.1	28.9	84.5	0.0	97.8	6.3	0.0	59.3	85.3	10.4	

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			2007			1997			
48.4	56.0	34.6	2,503,353	1,693,179	810,174	1,687,410	1,085,318	602,092	*
50.3	60.1	33.9	1,598,148	1,061,794	536,354	1,063,637	663,000	400,637	
37.4	49.4	17.8	180,259	121,486	58,773	131,207	81,308	49,899	
44.5	52.7	31.6	34,145	22,096	12,049	23,625	14,467	9,158	
31.7	49.4	6.2	115,237	77,155	38,082	87,514	51,650	35,864	
33.6	44.2	17.4	229,384	150,008	79,376	171,666	104,036	67,630	
37.0	45.7	22.6	62,580	41,544	21,036	45,665	28,504	17,161	
35.8	47.1	18.3	42,124	27,702	14,422	31,023	18,831	12,192	
33.2	34.0	31.9	187,997	120,743	67,254	141,131	90,135	50,996	
28.9	47.0	7.7	27,411	16,864	10,547	21,260	11,470	9,790	
202.7	215.7	179.8	232,050	154,380	77,670	76,659	48,895	27,764	
34.9	45.9	17.8	120,504	79,335	41,169	89,336	54,388	34,948	
49.8	57.2	36.1	366,457	250,481	115,976	244,551	159,316	85,235	
45.1	49.5	35.9	905,205	631,385	273,820	623,773	422,318	201,455	
60.6	68.5	43.6	173,068	124,378	48,690	107,731	73,819	33,912	
41.4	51.1	22.4	316,298	223,785	92,513	223,684	148,083	75,601	
42.3	46.0	34.2	130,973	92,010	38,963	92,058	63,025	29,033	
39.0	33.7	50.6	173,594	114,647	58,947	124,904	85,763	39,141	
47.6	48.3	46.0	111,272	76,565	34,707	75,396	51,628	23,768	

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2007 1997

2007				1997				
32.4	7.3	12.1	80.6	35.5	7.4	10.5	82.1	*
33.6	7.5	6.8	85.7	37.5	1.9	9.6	85.3	
32.6	9.4	7.4	83.2	37.8	2.2	12.4	81.8	
35.3	4.6	6.0	89.4	38.6	1.9	10.0	85.2	
33.0	8.0	7.5	84.5	40.8	2.2	11.0	83.7	
34.6	6.5	6.5	86.9	39.2	1.9	9.5	85.8	
33.6	7.1	7.0	85.9	37.4	2.5	9.3	83.9	
34.2	7.6	7.9	84.5	39.0	2.4	10.4	83.4	
35.8	4.9	6.3	88.8	35.9	1.3	9.3	87.0	
38.5	3.8	4.9	91.3	45.7	1.7	4.6	91.9	
33.5	7.8	4.5	87.7	35.7	1.7	9.3	86.1	
34.2	6.5	10.5	83.0	38.9	1.7	10.0	85.7	
31.6	9.3	6.9	83.7	34.7	2.1	8.1	85.9	
30.2	7.0	22.5	70.5	32.2	3.8	12.3	75.8	
28.1	6.3	25.0	68.6	31.4	2.6	11.3	80.5	
29.2	4.7	20.3	75.0	33.6	2.9	11.1	80.4	
29.7	6.8	25.5	67.7	31.4	4.8	12.6	72.3	
34.0	10.2	23.9	65.9	31.2	5.6	13.3	68.9	
31.2	8.7	19.6	71.7	31.4	4.5	15.7	70.1	

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2007 1997 : (14)

()		2007		1997		
1.8	(8.1)	9.6	54.4	7.8	62.5	*
0.8	(8.6)	10.1	56.2	9.3	64.8	
(0.4)	(10.0)	8.3	56.1	8.7	66.1	
2.4	(8.6)	12.7	57.5	10.3	66.1	
(4.0)	(11.5)	10.7	55.1	14.7	66.6	
0.2	(9.4)	10.5	58.1	10.3	67.5	
0.6	(8.4)	9.3	56.3	8.7	64.7	
0.3	(9.7)	12.7	55.2	12.4	64.9	
4.2	(5.2)	13.7	57.5	9.5	62.7	
(4.5)	(9.8)	15.2	61.4	19.7	71.2	
3.4	(7.5)	10.3	55.6	6.9	63.1	
0.1	(9.2)	11.2	56.1	11.1	65.3	
1.9	(7.8)	7.4	54.8	5.5	62.6	
3.5	(7.3)	8.7	51.2	5.2	58.5	
2.7	(9.1)	6.5	49.0	3.8	58.1	
0.2(	(8.7)	5.5	52.1	5.7	60.8	
3.7	(7.0)	9.8	49.4	6.1	56.4	
8.6	(3.4)	13.7	53.5	5.1	56.9	
7.0	(7.4)	11.7	50.3	4.7	57.7	

- 1997 (2000) :
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1997

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. %13.8 %13.7

. %34.6

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2007 1997

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2007	1997		2007	1997	
17.3	17.6	32.1	652,839	494,357	
19.6	18.9	34.6	459,890	341,659	
19.1	20.9	19.7	48,888	40,838	
21.4	22.2	38.1	10,774	7,802	
20.4	23.3	7.2	32,179	30,023	
21.5	23.1	19.0	69,008	57,996	
19.8	20.8	25.5	18,072	14,397	
20.4	21.8	19.8	12,182	10,171	
21.4	21.6	34.6	59,738	44,390	
22.8	28.5	7.1	9,629	8,993	
18.7	21.0	-	68,146	23,891	*
19.4	22.7	14.1	34,157	29,939	
17.6	18.8	32.6	97,117	73,219	
13.6	15.2	26.4	192,949	152,698	
12.4	15.2	22.5	33,419	27,288	
14.0	16.9	14.2	69,407	60,791	
12.8	14.5	25.7	26,370	20,984	
14.3	13.7	44.0	38,857	26,982	
14.4	13.8	49.5	24,896	16,653	

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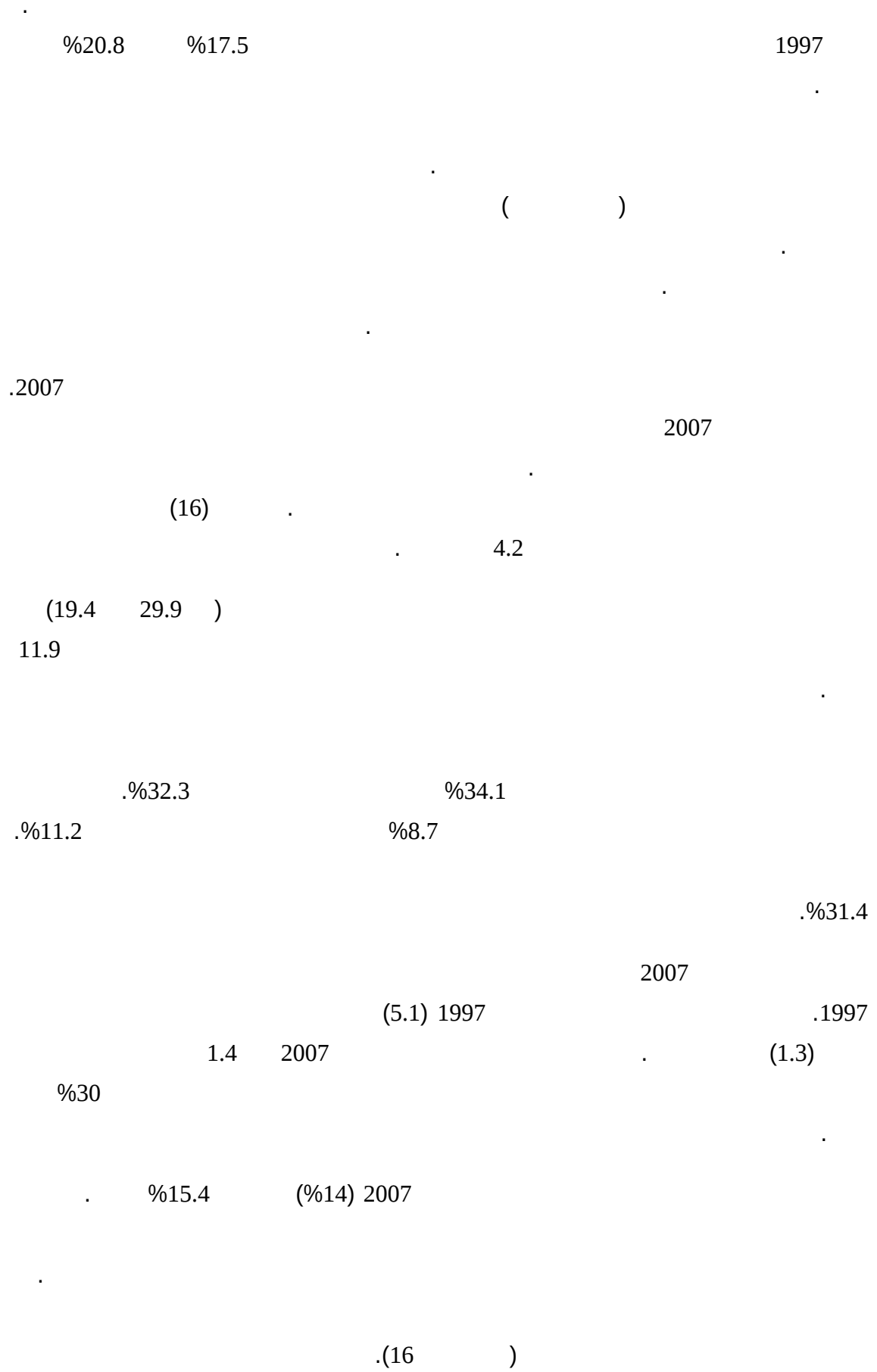
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2007 1997

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2007			1997			
20.1	19.3	19.4	20.8	17.5	17.9	*
15.4	14.0	14.3	19.2	14.1	14.7	
18.2	16.6	16.8	21.9	17.7	18.2	
16.9	9.2	10.6	21.8	13.7	14.8	
18.7	14.9	15.5	24.1	14.6	16.3	
19.2	12.0	13.1	21.2	13.2	14.2	
11.6	14.5	14.1	12.5	16.6	16.1	
20.2	14.5	15.5	25.8	14.9	16.6	
12.1	10.9	11.2	13.7	12.8	13.0	
8.9	8.7	8.7	10.6	7.5	8.1	
9.3	12.8	12.3	17.6	13.6	13.9	
12.7	17.9	17.0	17.5	13.8	14.3	
19.8	15.8	16.3	19.4	13.7	14.1	
29.7	29.5	29.5	25.4	24.1	24.2	
29.5	31.6	31.4	13.5	19.9	19.5	
37.7	23.7	25.0	28.0	18.8	19.6	
25.9	33.6	32.3	25.0	28.0	27.7	
25.0	36.3	34.1	28.9	31.3	31.1	
31.6	27.5	19.4	24.3	30.4	29.9	

- 1997 (2000) :

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2007 1997

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	2007	1997	
0.08	5.8	5.7	
0.43	5.1	7.4	
0.47	5.3	4.8	
0.16	4.7	4.5	
0.61	4.9	4.3	
0.32	4.7	4.3	
0.24	5.1	4.8	
00.3	4.9	4.6	
0.05	4.7	4.6	
00.9	4.4	3.5	
-	5.3	4.8	*
0.75	5.2	4.4	
0.36	5.7	5.3	
0.78	7.3	6.6	
1.51	8.1	6.6	
1.23	7.2	5.9	
0.89	7.8	6.9	
(0.32)	7.0	7.3	
(0.27)	7.0	7.2	

- 1997 (2000) :

- 2007 (2008) :

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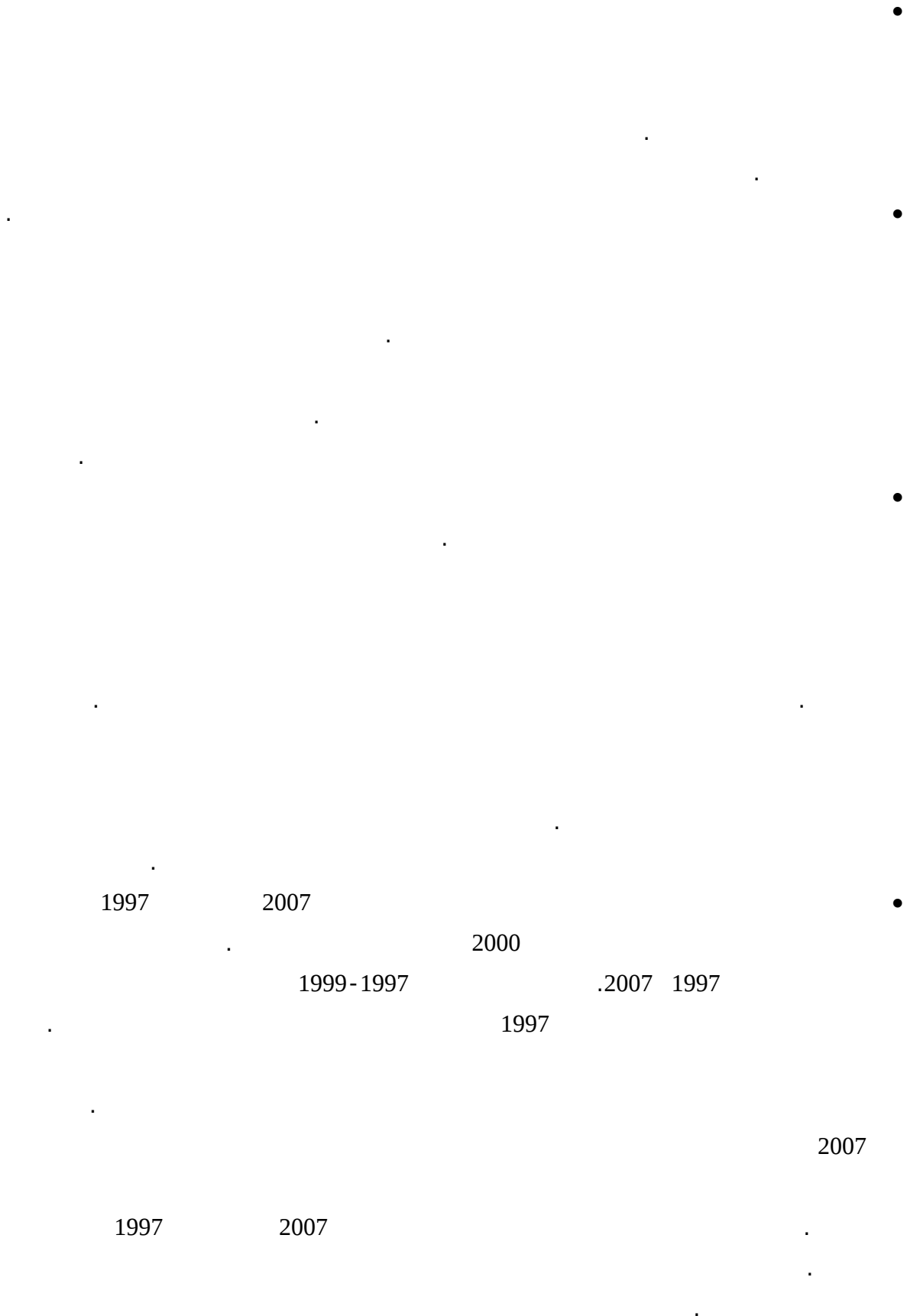
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2007 1997

2007			1997			
44.8	44.9	44.8	38.0	36.7	41.1	
42.7	43.3	42.2	37.7	36.7	38.6	
42.9	43.3	42.5	35.5	33.8	37.0	
44.1	44.8	43.4	36.5	35.0	37.9	
43.1	43.0	43.2	36.5	35.2	37.7	
41.6	42.0	41.1	36.1	35.1	37.0	
44.0	44.2	43.8	36.8	35.1	38.3	
45.7	45.9	45.6	38.3	36.6	40.0	
41.5	41.7	41.2	38.8	37.8	39.9	
39.2	39.7	38.8	32.5	31.8	33.1	
40.7	41.3	40.1	38.0	37.3	38.7	*
42.9	44.1	41.9	37.0	36.8	37.1	
44.6	45.5	43.8	40.4	39.7	41.0	
48.5	47.7	49.3	43.7	42.1	45.2	
49.0	47.0	50.9	44.7	42.5	46.7	
47.6	46.8	48.4	42.7	41.4	43.9	
48.3	47.6	49.0	43.8	42.0	45.5	
48.9	49.0	48.9	44.4	43.0	45.7	
49.7	49.3	50.2	43.8	42.0	45.4	

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2007 1997

2007				1997						
1.2	97.9	0.7	98.6	2.1	97.4	2.9	97	4.2	95.7	*
0.3	99.1	0.5	99.1	2.8	97.0	2.5	97.4	5.4	94.5	
3.0	95.9	2.8	96.4	1.3	98.6	3	96.9	8.0	91.9	
0.4	99.2	0.1	99.6	6.4	93.4	7.4	92.4	17.3	82.5	
0.5	99.4	0.2	99.8	0.6	99.3	0.8	99.1	2.0	98.0	
0.4	99.2	0.2	99.5	1.1	98.8	1.2	98.7	5.7	94.2	
0.6	99.3	0.2	99.7	1.1	98.7	2.3	97.5	5.0	94.9	
1.2	97.8	0.5	98.7	1.8	98.1	1.1	98.8	4.6	95.3	
5.5	92.7	3.6	94.9	3.1	96.6	1.6	98.3	3.3	96.5	
1.8	91.8	0.6	94.3	12.7	86.8	10.3	89.4	9.2	90.4	
1.4	97.9	0.9	98.4	3.9	95.8	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.0	
1.7	97.8	1.0	98.6	2.0	97.7	2.3	97.6	1.5	98.4	
1.2	97.9	0.7	98.6	4.9	94.9	3.5	96.3	7.4	92.4	
-	-	-	-	1.6	98.2	3.7	96.2	1.8	98.1	
-	-	-	-	1.5	98.3	2.7	97.3	1.6	98.3	
-	-	-	-	0.6	99.3	1.4	98.5	0.9	99.0	
-	-	-	-	2.6	97.2	2.9	96.9	1.7	98.2	
-	-	-	-	2.1	97.8	6.1	93.9	2.5	97.4	
-	-	-	-	3.0	96.8	9.5	90.4	3.8	96.1	

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66.5	33.3	5.3	94.6	16.5	83.4	*
75.3	24.5	5.7	94.2	20.7	79.2	
87.1	12.8	9.6	90.3	43.2	56.7	
99.8	0.0	36.0	63.8	47.0	52.8	
73.6	26.3	2.2	97.7	21.4	78.5	
49.6	50.3	2.2	97.7	23.5	76.4	
54.7	45.1	9.9	90.0	19.1	80.8	
99.9	-	4.4	95.5	19.3	80.6	
80.6	19.1	2.9	97.0	8.4	91.5	
96.4	3.1	16.9	82.8	15.4	84.2	
78.0	21.7	3.4	96.5	5.4	94.5	
74.0	25.7	3.2	96.7	3.3	96.6	
81.2	18.6	6.4	93.5	23.2	76.6	
49.4	50.4	4.5	95.4	8.3	91.6	
29.7	70.1	3.3	96.6	7.1	92.8	
13.7	86.2	1.9	98.0	3.4	96.5	
89.8	10.0	3.8	96.1	8.2	91.7	
97.0	2.9	6.9	93.1	14.2	85.7	
57.5	42.4	11.0	88.9	15.2	84.8	

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 2007
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2007

0.7	0.8	0.0	16.4	0.4	1.3	0.4	46.3	33.7	
0.4	1.0	0.1	31.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	48.4	16.7	
0.8	2.8	0.0	44.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	46.7	3.2	
0.3	0.1	0.0	9.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	47.8	41.1	
0.1	0.2	0.0	19.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	25.8	53.5	
0.3	0.4	0.0	6.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	42.7	49.1	
0.0	0.2	0.0	13.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	73.3	11.7	
0.8	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	65.8	30.3	
1.5	3.9	0.0	3.7	2.9	0.1	0.6	83.3	3.8	
5.1	0.5	0.0	3.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	51.8	38.6	*
0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	50.1	46.7	
0.3	1.4	0.0	26.6	0.4	3.7	0.4	38.6	28.5	

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1997

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0.1	4.2	12.3	83.4	
0.1	5.4	15.2	79.2	
0.1	8.0	35.2	5s6.7	
0.2	17.3	29.7	52.8	
0.1	2.0	19.5	78.5	
0.1	5.7	17.7	76.4	
0.1	5.0	14.1	80.8	
0.1	4.6	14.7	80.6	
0.1	3.3	5.0	91.5	
0.4	9.2	6.2	84.2	
0.2	2.8	2.5	94.5	*
0.1	1.5	1.8	96.6	
0.2	7.4	15.8	76.6	
0.1	1.8	6.5	91.6	
0.1	1.6	5.6	92.8	
0.1	0.9	2.5	96.5	
0.1	1.7	6.4	91.7	
0.1	2.5	11.7	85.7	
0.1	3.8	11.3	84.8	

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2007

0.5	18.4	12.3	0.2	5.3	5.6	57.7	
0.8	0.3	9.5	0.4	8.2	8.8	72.0	
0.5	0.2	17.2	0.4	15.5	3.4	62.7	
0.9	1.7	43.9	0.5	2.1	5.0	45.8	
0.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	7.6	5.2	84.2	
0.1	0.1	11.2	0.2	8.6	11.4	68.4	
0.3	0.1	1.9	0.2	4.8	3.3	89.4	
0.1	0.1	4.7	0.1	9.3	81.8	4.0	
0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.6	7.3	89.3	
1.6	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.3	31.4	59.2	
5.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	1.6	11.0	80.1	*
0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	10.8	87.0	
0.4	0.5	16.7	0.4	14.1	0.9	67.0	
0.0	49.5	17.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	33.2	
0.0	14.8	13.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	71.7	
0.0	52.6	27.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	19.9	
0.0	51.7	30.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	
0.0	61.4	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	37.1	
0.0	71.0	3.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	24.8	

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2007 1997

2007				1997				
-	-	-	-	0.1	2.9	2.4	94.6	*
0.7	0.7	0.9	97.7	0.1	2.5	3.2	94.2	
0.4	0.5	1.5	97.6	0.1	3.0	6.6	90.3	
0.8	2.8	0.9	95.5	0.2	7.4	28.6	63.8	
0.3	0.1	0.6	99.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	97.7	
0.1	0.2	0.6	99.1	0.1	1.2	1.0	97.7	
0.3	0.2	1.1	98.4	0.1	2.3	7.6	89.9	
0.0	0.2	0.9	98.8	0.1	1.1	3.3	95.5	
0.8	0.5	0.5	98.1	0.1	1.6	1.3	97.0	
1.5%	3.6	3.9	91.0	0.3	10.3	6.6	82.8	
5.1	0.6	0.6	93.7	0.1	2.7	0.7	96.5	
0.6	0.9	0.4	98.1	0.1	2.3	0.9	96.7	
0.3	1.0	1.2	97.5	0.1	3.5	2.8	93.5	
-	-	-	-	0.1	3.7	0.8	95.4	
-	-	-	-	0.1	2.7	0.7	96.6	
-	-	-	-	0.1	1.4	0.5	98.0	
-	-	-	-	0.1	2.9	0.8	96.1	
-	-	-	-	0.1	6.1	0.8	93.1	
-	-	-	-	0.1	9.5	1.5	88.9	

- .1997 .(2000) :

- .2007 .(2008) :

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2007 1997

2007					1997				
-	-	-	-	-	0.2	2.4	64.1	33.3	*
0.9	1.2	12.9	49.6	35.4	0.2	2.8	72.5	24.5	
0.6	0.3	13.9	66.7	18.5	0.1	1.3	85.7	12.8	
1.0	3.0	25.4	66.2	4.3	0.2	6.4	93.4	0.0	
0.4	0.4	7.0	50.5	41.8	0.1	0.6	72.9	26.3	
0.1	0.5	5.2	39.4	54.8	0.1	1.1	48.5	50.3	
0.3	0.4	13.5	36.2	49.6	0.2	1.1	53.6	45.2	
0.1	0.6	18.1	68.5	12.7	0.1	1.8	98.1	0.0	
1.0	1.2	27.3	39.8	30.7	0.3	3.1	77.5	19.1	
1.8	5.5	15.2	72.8	4.6	0.5	12.7	83.7	3.0	
6.4	1.8	18.6	34.1	39.1	0.3	3.9	74.1	21.7	
0.7	1.4	9.9	40.7	47.3	0.3	2.0	72.0	25.7	
0.5	1.7	8.6	56.6	32.6	0.2	4.9	76.3	18.5	
-	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.6	47.8	50.4	
-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.5	28.2	70.1	
-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.6	13.1	86.1	
-	-	-	-	-	0.2	2.6	87.3	10.0	
-	-	-	-	-	0.1	2.1	94.9	2.9	
-	-	-	-	-	0.1	3.0	54.5	42.4	

- .1997 .(2000) :

- .2007 .(2008) :

.1967 .() *

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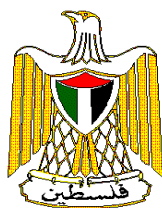
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**Palestinian National Authority
Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics**

Dissemination and analysis of Census Findings

**Disparities of Socio-Economic Indicators among
Palestinian Governorates 1997-2007**

**Prepared by
Palestine Economic Policy Research Institute (MAS)
Obaida Salah**

December, 2009

This document is prepared in accordance with the standard procedures stated in the Code of Practice for Palestine Official Statistics 2006

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Preface

The Population, Housing and Establishment Census- 1997 is the cornerstone of the efforts of developing reliable up-to-date and comprehensive database. Statistical surveys and data from administrative records are important data sources.

PCBS is conducting Dissemination and Analysis of Census Finding to enhance awareness of available statistical data in general, and Census finding in particular, as well as their potential utilization and inter linkages with various socioeconomic conditions.

The outputs of the project cover areas of dissemination and analysis of Census findings. This includes producing a series of user-oriented reports at different levels of concern, including analytical, in-depth analysis, and summary reports, of which this report comes as one of the products in the regard.

We hope that this project will contribute to improving the living standards of the Palestinian society through strengthening the development planning process at various levels.

December, 2009

Ola Awad
Acting President of PCBS

Important Notes

- The ideas presented in this document do not necessarily express PCBS official position.
- The Researcher worked this study depending on data derived from the PCBS databases and other resources. PCBS will not be responsible for any mistakes of these data.

Executive Summary

This study aims to show the major changes that took place regarding a set of economic demographic, and social indicators between the census of 1997 and the census of 2007, and the variations in these changes between different geographic localities. It also aims to identify the determining factors for these variations. The most important variations and the determinants of these variations are as follows:

- **Demographic indicators and the indicators of housing conditions:**

Population density in the Gaza Strip is still higher than the West Bank (3,881 inhabitants per km² in the Gaza Strip, compared with 416 inhabitants per km² in the West Bank in 2007). The density of population in the Gaza Strip is increasing at a faster pace than it is in the West Bank. This is primarily the consequence of high rates of poverty among the population in the Gaza Strip, and the low living standards that push families to have larger numbers of children in order to improve standards of living and ensure income sources for the family in the future. This in turn, leads to a vicious cycle of poverty.

Public utilities provided in urban areas are better than those provided in rural areas, which encourages internal migration to urban areas where the quality of life is higher and individuals can access higher levels of welfare, and better education. This has led to a significant increase in the proportion of individuals living in urban areas.

The percentage of Gazan families living in their own housing units is higher than that of West Bank families. This is due to the high number of refugee camps in the Gaza Strip, where the majority of camp residents own their own homes. In addition, the cost of constructing houses in the Gaza Strip's camps is usually low compared to the cost of construction in the West Bank, which increases the likelihood of families in Gaza owning houses. Other reasons are related to geographical factors; employees in West Bank workplaces often live far from their place of work which pushes them into the rental market. This is not the case in Gaza.

- **Labor market indicators**

There are still significant gaps between female and male labor market participation rates. This may be due to the fact that women choose not to join the work force because of customs and traditions. Alternatively, it may be because of labor market conditions such as low female wages and salaries or a lack of employment opportunities for women.

- **Education indicators**

The gap between male and female education enrollment rates has receded significantly (44.8 for males and 44.9 for females in 2007). Female enrollment rates increased at a faster pace than the male enrollment rate, which led to a significant decline in the difference between the two rates. The poor living conditions of Palestinian families forced many males, who are of school age, to give up education, entering the labor market to improve the living conditions of their families. At the same time, there is a growing interest among Palestinian families in educating their daughters.

Enrollment rates in West Bank governorates increased from 38.0% in 1997, to 44.8% in 2007. This increase was higher in the northern governorates compared to the central and southern governorates. A significant proportion of Palestinian males who are of school age and from the northern governorates are dropping out of the education system in order

to work in Israel and Israeli settlements. During the Second Intifada, Palestinian workers were prevented from working in Israel which led to lower drop out rates from school and higher enrollment rates.

- **Infrastructure Indicators and Public Utilities:**

The percentage of Gazan families that are provided with utilities including electricity, water and sanitation is higher than the percentage of West Bank families. This is due to the character of population distribution within the Gaza Strip in comparison to the West Bank. The population of Gaza is highly concentrated, rendering it easier and more cost effective to provide them with electricity and sanitation, etc., as the cost of connecting individual houses to the public network is much less.

The study also identified the dangers arising from the continuing disparities in these indicators. Geographical imbalances necessitate costly and specific development policies designed to address these demographic, economic and social disparities. Existing disparities have the potential to induce higher levels of internal migration, as the population moves towards locations with higher levels of service provision. This can result in overcrowding, a consequence which would place considerable pressure on infrastructure and services as well as pushing up prices.

Finally, the study provides a range of recommendations that would reduce the disparities between these indicators, and reduce their negative effects. One recommendation involves using the development projects that are part of the PNA budget to target areas with lower levels of development and service provision. Additionally, the government could actively invest in areas with low development by constructing industrial zones and by improving the quality of public utilities. As a result of this, levels of internal migration may decline. Moreover, private sector investment in more peripheral areas may lead to more employment opportunities for females and thus result in an increase in the female labor force participation rate.